

## CALYPSOA

## Empowering your Al Missions through Independent Validation & Testing

An Introduction to CalypsoAl

## CalypsoAI was established to solve the big challenges facing AI deployment today

Al Experience coming from the US National Security community, and key investors who invest across Al categories

#### **Customers and Strategic Relationships:**



#### **Founded:** 2018

Locations: San Mateo, CA and Virginia

Stage: Series A; Series B exp. late 2022

**Investors:** Paladin Capital, Lightspeed Ventures, 8VC, and Lockheed Martin Ventures.

**Contract Vehicles:** JAIC T&E BPA, NASA SEWP, GSA, Army CHESS ITES-SW2, other contracts available upon request

**Deployment Options:** Built on Kubernetes, we support containerized deployment and are hardware/platform agnostic. Available via AWS GovCloud and on-prem

Named Gartner® Cool Vendor Al Core Technologies 2022



## Billions Spent - Why Aren't we Deploying More AI?

Al is the most critical technology of the 21st century but organizations are struggling to operationalize their Al models

Erroneous outcomes, lack of standardized model testing, and lack of trust in AI/ML means models are not deployed into production

#### These issues are exacerbated when:

- Models are trained on limited data that does not represent the deployment environment
- Models are not developed to withstand rapid change in environments or real-world conditions
- Models are at risk of strategic adversarial noise injection
- Model test and evaluation is not automated
- There is a lack of model version control
- There is a lack of model performance standardization

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#### CALYPSOA



The solution that builds Trust in your AI adoption by independently validating and testing your AI/ML models.

Confidently enable and accelerate your Mission!



## **Our Product: VESPR Validate**

Ensuring your AI/ML can achieve organizational goals, securely, in real-world conditions.

#### **Stress Test Real-World Performance**

Utilizing 3D maps, gaming engines, physics-based simulations, and quantified noise distributions mirroring real-world data gaps we test models in adverse environments to provide confidence of accurate performance in operational environments. These include:

Weather Conditions | Blur | Brightness | Defocus



#### Inversion / Privacy Testing

Performing rapid systematic attacks on the model to inference sensitive training data, we determine if this data is secure.



#### **Adversarial Security**

We use cutting edge adversarial attacks on the model to trigger model failure utilizing the Minimal Attack Surface to test model vulnerability to adversarial image attacks.

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## Case Study

#### Automated Target Recognition (ATR) from MQ-9 Full Motion Video



Data: Full Motion Video (FMV) Source: MQ-9 Reaper Data Type: Infrared Target: Tank Model Type: Pytorch Classifier Number of Classes: 11

Vendor Model Performance Metrics F1 Score .58 Global Accuracy .59 Precision .61 Recall .59

| <ul> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>2</li> </ul> | Status<br>② Fail<br>③ Fail<br>④ Pass | Threshold<br>85%<br>85%<br>20% | Accuracy<br>35% 😞<br>38% 😞<br>54% | ost                      | LOW IMP<br>Test Ty<br>Frost   | Level                | Status<br>Pass   | Threshold | Accuracy            | IMPORTANT                    |                 |                       |           |               | CRITICAL         |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|------------------|
| <ul> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>2</li> </ul> | ⊗ Fail<br>⊗ Fail                     | 85%<br>85%                     | 35% 😡<br>38% 💊                    | t Type                   | Test Ty                       |                      |  | Threshold | Accuracy            |                              |                 |                       |           |               | CRITICAL         |
| <ul> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>2</li> </ul> | ⊗ Fail<br>⊗ Fail                     | 85%<br>85%                     | 35% 😡<br>38% 💊                    | ost                      | Frost                         |                      |  | Threshold | Accuracy            |                              |                 |                       |           |               |                  |
| ⊗ Fail 1 2 3  | (*) Fail                             | 85%                            | 38% 😡                             |                          |                               | 12345                | Pass   |           |                     | Test Type                    | Level           | Status                | Threshold | Accuracy      | Test Type        |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   | ow                       | Snow                          |                      |  | 50%       | 60%                 | Blur: Zoom                   | 12345           | ⊗ Fail                | 45%       | 13% 😡         | White Box        |
| Ο Pass  | ⊘ Pass                               | 20%                            | 54%                               |                          |                               | 12345                | () Fail  | 85%       | 42% 🚫               | Brightness                   | 12345           | 🛞 Fail                | 55%       | 3% 💫          | Black Box        |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   | turate                   | Saturate                      | 2345                 | ⊘ Pass   | 35%       | 57%                 | JPEG Compression             | 12345           | 🛞 Fail                | 50%       | 31% 💫         | Fog              |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              | 12345           | ⊘ Pass                | 35%       | 60%           | Blur: Defocus    |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              | 2345            | ⊗ Fail                | 85%       | 60% 😡         | Blur: Motion     |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              | 12345           | ⊘ Pass                | 45%       | 46%           | Contrast         |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              | 12345           | ⊘ Pass                | 40%       | 45%           | Gaussian Noise   |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              | 12345           | ⊘ Pass                | 44%       | 60%           | Pixelate         |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              | tec             | ⊘ Comple              | -         | 0%            | Model Inversion  |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              |                 |                       | den kom   |               |                  |
|   |                                      |                                |                                   | 2                        | Nay 11, 2022                  | ⊘ Completed M        |  |           |                     |                              |                 |                       |           |               | Corruption Frost |
| Tank<br>20.6% Confidence I7.8% Confidence                       |                                      |                                |                                   |                          |                               |                      | riginal Image Aircraft_Carrier 25.4% Confidence 21.5% Confidence |           |                     |                              |                 |                       |           | Origino       |                  |
|   |                                      |                                | lur O Completed May 11, 2022      |                          |                               |                      |  |           |                     |                              |                 | Corruption Motion Blu |           |               |                  |
|   | e                                    | % Confidence                   | <b>RV</b><br>28.6                 | 0% Confidence            | <b>RV</b><br>38.0%            | fidence              | <b>RV</b><br>42.5% Con   | Ince      | RV<br>43.1% Confide | Confidence                   | RV<br>46.3%     |                       | al Image  | Origina       |                  |
|   |                                      | 6 Confidence                   | 17.8                              | nk<br>6% Confidence<br>2 | Tank<br>20.6%<br>kay 11, 2022 | •_Vehicle<br>fidence | 21.5% Cont   |           | 22.5% Confid        | <b>FL-Carrier</b> Confidence | Aircra<br>25.4% | © Comple              | al Image  | origina<br>ar | Corruption Frost |

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### Case Study Sail Drone, Automated Identification of Iranian State Actors, Faris Island



Location: 27.9900° N, 50.1700° E Near: Farsi Island, W, NW

Data: Full Motion Video (FMV) Source: Unmanned Sail Drone Data Type: Optical, Infrared Target: Iranian Patrols, Small Boats Model Type: Pytorch ResNet V1.5 Number of Object Classes: 11

Vendor: Model Performance Metrics F1 Score .87 Global Accuracy .86 Precision .9 Recall .89

| CRITICAL        |                    |           |          |       | IMPORTANT        |          |           |        |       | LOW IMPORTAN | CE       |           |        |       |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Test Type       | Accuracy           | Threshold | Status   | Level | Test Type        | Accuracy | Threshold | Status | Level | Test Type    | Accuracy | Threshold | Status | Level |
| White Box       | 13% 😡              | 45%       | 🛞 Fail   | 12345 | Blur: Zoom       | 60%      | 50%       | ⊘ Pass | 12345 | Frost        | 35% 💫    | 85%       | 🛞 Fail | 12345 |
| Black Box       | 3% 💫               | 55%       | 🛞 Fail   | 12345 | Brightness       | 42% 💫    | 85%       | 🛞 Fail | 12345 | Snow         | 38% 🚫    | 85%       | 🛞 Fail | 12345 |
| <b>G</b> Fog    | 31% 😡              | 50%       | 🛞 Fail   | 12345 | JPEG Compression | 57%      | 35%       | ⊘ Pass | 2345  | Saturate     | 54%      | 20%       | ⊘ Pass | 2345  |
| Blur: Defocus   | 60%                | 35%       | ⊘ Pass   | 12345 |                  |          |           |        |       |              |          |           |        |       |
| Blur: Motion    | 60% 😡              | 85%       | 🛞 Fail   | 2345  |                  |          |           |        |       |              |          |           |        |       |
| Contrast        | 46%                | 45%       | ⊘ Pass   | 12345 |                  |          |           |        |       |              |          |           |        |       |
| Gaussian Noise  | 45%                | 40%       | ⊘ Pass   | 12345 |                  |          |           |        |       |              |          |           |        |       |
| Pixelate        | 60%                | 44%       | ⊘ Pass   | 12345 |                  |          |           |        |       |              |          |           |        |       |
| Model Inversion | 0%                 | -         | ⊘ Comple | tec   |                  |          |           |        |       |              |          |           |        |       |
|                 | - 196 <b>- 1</b> 6 |           |          |       |                  |          |           |        |       |              |          |           |        |       |





⊘ Completed



81.0% Confidence





78.4% Confidence

67.9% Confidence



Civ Speedboat 77.1% Confidence 7

May 31, 2022

76.7% Confidence

Zoom Blur + Solar Brightness

Zoom Blur





83.2% Confidence

83.2% Confidence



81.0% Confidence





Civ Speedboat 58.7% Confidence

May 31, 2022

Civ Speedboat 53.1% Confidence

## **MLOps Pipeline**

Integrating AI/ML Testing and Validation Through CI/CD as a Core Practice



VESPR Validate works across the MLOps pipeline and can easily integrate with MLOps tools such as but not limited to Azure Machine Learning, Scalabel, DataRobot, Dataiku, Arize AI, and many more.



VESPR Validate offers critical automated Test, Evaluation, Validation & Verification (TEVV) components to enable organizations to create a robust MLOps platform that ensures models function correctly in operational environments characterized by rapid change, adversarial activity, and varying mission profiles

# Thank You

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