

## CALYPSOA

## Empowering your Al Missions through Independent Validation & Testing

An Introduction to CalypsoAl

## CalypsoAI was established to solve the big challenges facing AI deployment today

Al Experience coming from the US National Security community, and key investors who invest across Al categories

#### **Customers and Strategic Relationships:**



#### **Founded:** 2018

Locations: San Mateo, CA and Virginia

Stage: Series A; Series B exp. late 2022

**Investors:** Paladin Capital, Lightspeed Ventures, 8VC, and Lockheed Martin Ventures.

**Contract Vehicles:** JAIC T&E BPA, NASA SEWP, GSA, Army CHESS ITES-SW2, other contracts available upon request

**Deployment Options:** Built on Kubernetes, we support containerized deployment and are hardware/platform agnostic. Available via AWS GovCloud and on-prem

Named Gartner® Cool Vendor Al Core Technologies 2022



## Billions Spent - Why Aren't we Deploying More AI?

Al is the most critical technology of the 21st century but organizations are struggling to operationalize their Al models

Erroneous outcomes, lack of standardized model testing, and lack of trust in AI/ML means models are not deployed into production

#### These issues are exacerbated when:

- Models are trained on limited data that does not represent the deployment environment
- Models are not developed to withstand rapid change in environments or real-world conditions
- Models are at risk of strategic adversarial noise injection
- Model test and evaluation is not automated
- There is a lack of model version control
- There is a lack of model performance standardization

Use or disclosure of data contained on this page is subject to the restriction on the first page of this volume.

#### CALYPSOA



The solution that builds Trust in your AI adoption by independently validating and testing your AI/ML models.

Confidently enable and accelerate your Mission!



## **Our Product: VESPR Validate**

Ensuring your AI/ML can achieve organizational goals, securely, in real-world conditions.

#### **Stress Test Real-World Performance**

Utilizing 3D maps, gaming engines, physics-based simulations, and quantified noise distributions mirroring real-world data gaps we test models in adverse environments to provide confidence of accurate performance in operational environments. These include:

Weather Conditions | Blur | Brightness | Defocus



#### Inversion / Privacy Testing

Performing rapid systematic attacks on the model to inference sensitive training data, we determine if this data is secure.



#### **Adversarial Security**

We use cutting edge adversarial attacks on the model to trigger model failure utilizing the Minimal Attack Surface to test model vulnerability to adversarial image attacks.

#### CALYPSOAI

## Case Study

#### Automated Target Recognition (ATR) from MQ-9 Full Motion Video



Data: Full Motion Video (FMV) Source: MQ-9 Reaper Data Type: Infrared Target: Tank Model Type: Pytorch Classifier Number of Classes: 11

Vendor Model Performance Metrics F1 Score .58 Global Accuracy .59 Precision .61 Recall .59

<ul> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>2</li> </ul>	Status ② Fail ③ Fail ④ Pass	Threshold 85% 85% 20%	Accuracy 35% 😞 38% 😞 54%	ost	LOW IMP Test Ty Frost	Level	Status Pass	Threshold	Accuracy	IMPORTANT					CRITICAL
<ul> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>2</li> </ul>	⊗ Fail ⊗ Fail	85% 85%	35% 😡 38% 💊	t Type	Test Ty			Threshold	Accuracy						CRITICAL
<ul> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>Fail</li> <li>2</li> </ul>	⊗ Fail ⊗ Fail	85% 85%	35% 😡 38% 💊	ost	Frost			Threshold	Accuracy						
⊗ Fail 1 2 3	(*) Fail	85%	38% 😡			12345	Pass			Test Type	Level	Status	Threshold	Accuracy	Test Type
				ow	Snow			50%	60%	Blur: Zoom	12345	⊗ Fail	45%	13% 😡	White Box
Ο Pass	⊘ Pass	20%	54%			12345	() Fail	85%	42% 🚫	Brightness	12345	🛞 Fail	55%	3% 💫	Black Box
				turate	Saturate	2345	⊘ Pass	35%	57%	JPEG Compression	12345	🛞 Fail	50%	31% 💫	Fog
											12345	⊘ Pass	35%	60%	Blur: Defocus
											2345	⊗ Fail	85%	60% 😡	Blur: Motion
											12345	⊘ Pass	45%	46%	Contrast
											12345	⊘ Pass	40%	45%	Gaussian Noise
											12345	⊘ Pass	44%	60%	Pixelate
											tec	⊘ Comple	-	0%	Model Inversion
													den kom		
				2	Nay 11, 2022	⊘ Completed M									Corruption Frost
Tank 20.6% Confidence I7.8% Confidence							riginal Image Aircraft_Carrier 25.4% Confidence 21.5% Confidence							Origino	
			lur O Completed May 11, 2022									Corruption Motion Blu			
	e	% Confidence	<b>RV</b> 28.6	0% Confidence	<b>RV</b> 38.0%	fidence	<b>RV</b> 42.5% Con	Ince	RV 43.1% Confide	Confidence	RV 46.3%		al Image	Origina	
		6 Confidence	17.8	nk 6% Confidence 2	Tank 20.6% kay 11, 2022	•_Vehicle fidence	21.5% Cont		22.5% Confid	<b>FL-Carrier</b> Confidence	Aircra 25.4%	© Comple	al Image	origina ar	Corruption Frost

#### CALYPSOA

### Case Study Sail Drone, Automated Identification of Iranian State Actors, Faris Island



Location: 27.9900° N, 50.1700° E Near: Farsi Island, W, NW

Data: Full Motion Video (FMV) Source: Unmanned Sail Drone Data Type: Optical, Infrared Target: Iranian Patrols, Small Boats Model Type: Pytorch ResNet V1.5 Number of Object Classes: 11

Vendor: Model Performance Metrics F1 Score .87 Global Accuracy .86 Precision .9 Recall .89

CRITICAL					IMPORTANT					LOW IMPORTAN	CE			
Test Type	Accuracy	Threshold	Status	Level	Test Type	Accuracy	Threshold	Status	Level	Test Type	Accuracy	Threshold	Status	Level
White Box	13% 😡	45%	🛞 Fail	12345	Blur: Zoom	60%	50%	⊘ Pass	12345	Frost	35% 💫	85%	🛞 Fail	12345
Black Box	3% 💫	55%	🛞 Fail	12345	Brightness	42% 💫	85%	🛞 Fail	12345	Snow	38% 🚫	85%	🛞 Fail	12345
<b>G</b> Fog	31% 😡	50%	🛞 Fail	12345	JPEG Compression	57%	35%	⊘ Pass	2345	Saturate	54%	20%	⊘ Pass	2345
Blur: Defocus	60%	35%	⊘ Pass	12345										
Blur: Motion	60% 😡	85%	🛞 Fail	2345										
Contrast	46%	45%	⊘ Pass	12345										
Gaussian Noise	45%	40%	⊘ Pass	12345										
Pixelate	60%	44%	⊘ Pass	12345										
Model Inversion	0%	-	⊘ Comple	tec										
	- 196 <b>- 1</b> 6													





⊘ Completed



81.0% Confidence





78.4% Confidence

67.9% Confidence



Civ Speedboat 77.1% Confidence 7

May 31, 2022

76.7% Confidence

Zoom Blur + Solar Brightness

Zoom Blur





83.2% Confidence

83.2% Confidence



81.0% Confidence





Civ Speedboat 58.7% Confidence

May 31, 2022

Civ Speedboat 53.1% Confidence

## **MLOps Pipeline**

Integrating AI/ML Testing and Validation Through CI/CD as a Core Practice



VESPR Validate works across the MLOps pipeline and can easily integrate with MLOps tools such as but not limited to Azure Machine Learning, Scalabel, DataRobot, Dataiku, Arize AI, and many more.



VESPR Validate offers critical automated Test, Evaluation, Validation & Verification (TEVV) components to enable organizations to create a robust MLOps platform that ensures models function correctly in operational environments characterized by rapid change, adversarial activity, and varying mission profiles

# Thank You

## CALYPSOA

2022 © CalypsoAl Limited. Confidential. All rights reserved.