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Primer AI: Deep Learning Text Forensics

IARPA HIATUS Program Lightning Talk 01/14/2022



Agenda

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Introduction to Primer _Primer's Experience with **Authorship Detection** _Human Authorship/Privacy -Stylometry -Steganography

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Primer: Leader in Machine Learning for Defense and Intelligence

Primer is headquartered in San Francisco, California and focuses exclusively on the world's best natural language processing and generation solutions

Our technology is used by some of the world's largest government agencies, financial institutions, and Fortune 50 companies

We are dedicated to delivering game changing machine learning software solutions to the world's most demanding customers

- 60+ machine learning engineers focused on NLP
- 120+ total engineers

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• 20% of company with IC/DOD experience



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Primer's Experience with Authorship Detection

Claims Discovered in Dispute

& China has denied allegations of abuse and genocide, blaming "anti-China

Australia urged to act after human rights report reveals 'horrifying' case of Uighur jailed in Xinjiang

forces" for "some distorted coverage" in Western media.

China has denied the United Nations unfettered access to the

Original Source: Special Broadcasting Service 📝 | Apr 19, 2021

Group urges UN to probe China against humanity

Original Source: The Independent 🖉 | Apr 19, 2021

Claims Discovered in Dispute

& On Wednseday, China described the US assertion

US, China fight over claims of 'genocide' in Xinjiang

Original Source: Daily Nation (Kenya) 🖄 | Apr 02, 2021

as "the biggest lie of all that rides roughshod over

on testimonies from "trained" actors and actresses.

international law" and suggested the report was based

Side A

United China

States

Side B

Primer has built a next-generation NLP platform to detect and analyze influence operations

- 01 Dispute Detection and Summarization
- 02 Claims Extraction
- 03 Claims Partitioning and Attribution
- 04 Bot Detection



region to investigate.

// Synthetic Text Detection
// Native Language NLP for Russian and Chinese
// Event Detection and Summarization
// Information Content Tracing

// Dispute Identification and Clustering
// Social Network Analysis
// Claims Identification, Clustering, and
Summarization
// Topic Modeling

Primer's GPT-2/GPT-Neo classification models detect synthetic text with high performance

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Updating stylometry with deep learning

Problem 1: Individual authorship



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Updating stylometry with deep learning

Problem 2: Group authorship



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Problem 3: Explainability



token attribution via saliency

During the recent Direct Line, when I was asked about Russian-Ukrainian relations, I said that Russians and Ukrainians were one people - a single whole. These words were not driven by some short-term considerations or prompted by the current political context. It is what I have said on numerous occasions and what I firmly believe. I therefore feel it necessary to explain my position in detail and share my assessments of today's situation.

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Updating stylometry with deep learning

Problem 4: Discovery



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Updating stylometry with deep learning

The real problem: Training a language model to focus only on style!

		1		2	3	
	1	text text text text text text text text				
	2	text text text text text text text text				
thors	3	text text text text text text text text				
	:	text text text text text text text text				
	n	text text text text text text text text				

topics

10⁸ topic-normalized documents as training data



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Updating stylometry with deep learning

The real problem #2: Style generation

10⁸ topic-normalized documents as training data



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Updating stylometry with deep learning

The problem you didn't realize you had: Provenance control

Given an arbitrary leaked document, determine the timestamp and user identity of access using only the text content of the document.

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Thank You

John Bohannon

Bohannon@primer.ai

WEB: <u>https://primer.ai</u> BLOG: <u>https://blog.primer.ai/</u> TWITTER: @primer_ai

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